# 2.5 V 1:4 LVDS Fanout Buffer

The NB3L14S is a differential 1:4 LVDS Clock fanout buffer. The differential inputs incorporate internal 50  $\Omega$  termination resistors that are accessed through the VT pin. The NB3L14S LVDS signals will be buffered and replicated to identical LVDS copies of the Input operating up to 300 MHz. As such, the NB3L14S is ideal for Clock distribution applications that require low skew.

The NB3L14S is offered in a small 3 mm  $\times$  3 mm 16–QFN package. Application notes, models, and support documentation are available at www.onsemi.com.

#### **Features**

- Maximum Input Clock Frequency; 300 MHz
- Low Output-to-Output Skew; 20 ps
- 450 ps Typical Propagation Delay
- 250 ps Typical Rise and Fall Times
- Single Power Supply;  $V_{CC} = 2.5 \pm 5\%$
- These are Pb-Free Devices



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#### MARKING DIAGRAM\*



QFN-16 MN SUFFIX CASE 485G



A = Assembly Location

L = Wafer Lot

Y = Year

W = Work Week

■ = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

\*For additional marking information, refer to Application Note AND8002/D.

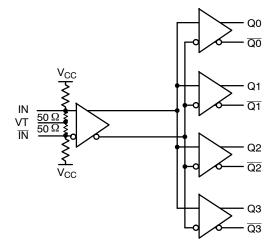


Figure 1. Logic Diagram

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 7 of this data sheet.

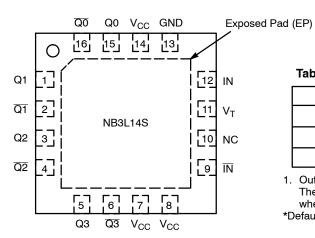


Table 1. TRUTH TABLE

IN*	ĪN*	Q	Q
0	1	0	1
1	0	1	0
х	Х	0 (Note 1)	1 (Note 1)

Outputs will be at the known state in this table at initial power up.
The outputs will also be at the known state during normal operation
when inputs are left open.

Figure 2. NB3L14S Pinout, 16-pin QFN (Top View)

**Table 2. PIN DESCRIPTION** 

Pin	Name	I/O	Description	
1	Q1	LVDS Output	Non–inverted IN output. Typically loaded with 100 $\Omega$ receiver termination resistor across differential pair.	
2	Q1	LVDS Output	Inverted IN output. Typically loaded with 100 $\Omega$ receiver termination resistor across differential pair.	
3	Q2	LVDS Output	Non-inverted IN output. Typically loaded with 100 $\Omega$ receiver termination resistor across differential pair.	
4	Q2	LVDS Output	Inverted IN output. Typically loaded with 100 $\Omega$ receiver termination resistor across differential pair.	
5	Q3	LVDS Output	Non-inverted IN output. Typically loaded with 100 $\Omega$ receiver termination resistor across differential pair.	
6	Q3	LVDS Output	Inverted IN output. Typically loaded with 100 $\Omega$ receiver termination resistor across differential pair.	
7	$V_{CC}$	-	Positive Supply Voltage.	
8	V <sub>CC</sub>	-	Positive Supply Voltage.	
9	ĪN	LVDS	Inverted Differential Input; pin will default HIGH when left open	
10	NC	No Connect	This is not connected.	
11	$V_{T}$	Input Termination	Internal 100 $\Omega$ Center-tapped Termination Pin for IN and $\overline{\text{IN}}$ , leave open for LVDS.	
12	IN	LVDS	Non-inverted Differential Input; pin will default HIGH when left open.	
13	GND	-	Negative Supply Voltage.	
14	V <sub>CC</sub>	-	Positive Supply Voltage.	
15	Q0	LVDS Output	Non–inverted IN output. Typically loaded with 100 $\Omega$ receiver termination resistor across differential pair.	
16	Q0	LVDS Output	Inverted IN output. Typically loaded with 100 $\Omega$ receiver termination resistor across differential pair.	
_	EP	-	The Exposed Pad (EP) on the QFN-16 package bottom is thermally connected to the die for improved heat transfer out of package. The exposed pad must be attached to a heat-sinking conduit. The pad is electrically connected to the die, and is required to be electrically and thermally connected to GND on the PC board.	

<sup>\*</sup>Defaults high when left open

**Table 3. ATTRIBUTES** 

Charac	Value		
Moisture Sensitivity (Note 2)		Level 1	
Flammability Rating Oxygen Index: 28 to 34		UL 94 V-0 @ 0.125 in	
Input Pull-up Resistors to V <sub>CC</sub>	200 kΩ		
ESD Protection Human Body Model Machine Model		> 4 kV > 200 V	
Transistor Count	440		
Meets or exceeds JEDEC Spe			

<sup>2.</sup> For additional information, see Application Note AND8003/D.

**Table 4. MAXIMUM RATINGS** 

Symbol	Parameter	Condition 1	Condition 2	Rating	Unit
V <sub>CC</sub>	Positive Power Supply	GND = 0 V		4.6	V
V <sub>IN</sub>	Positive Input	GND = 0 V	$V_{IN} \le V_{CC}$	4.6	V
I <sub>IN</sub>	Input Current Through $R_T$ (50 $\Omega$ Resistor)	Static Surge		35 70	mA mA
losc	Output Short Circuit Current Line-to-Line (Q to Q) Line-to-GND (Q or Q to GND)	Q or $\overline{\mathbb{Q}}$ Q to $\overline{\mathbb{Q}}$ to GND	Continuous Continuous	12 24	mA
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Temperature Range	QFN-16		-40 to +85	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage Temperature Range			-65 to +150	°C
$\theta_{JA}$	Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Ambient) (Note 3)	0 lfpm 500 lfpm	QFN-16 QFN-16	41.6 35.2	°C/W °C/W
θ <sub>JC</sub>	Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Case)	1S2P (Note 3)	QFN-16	4.0	°C/W
T <sub>sol</sub>	Wave Solder Pb-Free			265	°C

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

<sup>3.</sup> JEDEC standard multilayer board – 1S2P (1 signal, 2 power) with 8 filled thermal vias under exposed pad.

Table 5. DC CHARACTERISTICS  $V_{CC}$  = 2.375 V to 2.625 V, GND = 0 V,  $T_A$  = -40°C to +85°C

Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
I <sub>CC</sub>	Power Supply Current (Note 4)		45	65	mA
DIFFERE	NTIAL INPUTS DRIVEN DIFFERENTIALLY (Figures 4, 8, and 9) (Note 5)				
$V_{IHD}$	Differential Input HIGH Voltage	1150		1800	mV
$V_{\text{ILD}}$	Differential Input LOW Voltage	GND		V <sub>IHD</sub> – 150	mV
V <sub>CMR</sub>	Input Common Mode Range (Differential Configuration) (Note 6)	75		1725	mV
$V_{\text{ID}}$	Differential Input Voltage (V <sub>IHD</sub> - V <sub>ILD</sub> )	150		1800	mV
R <sub>TIN</sub>	Internal Input Termination Resistor	40	50	60	Ω
LVDS OU	TPUTS (Note 7)				
V <sub>OD</sub>	Differential Output Voltage (Single-Ended Measurement)	250	350	450	mV
$\Delta V_{OD}$	Change in Magnitude of V <sub>OD</sub> for Complementary Output States (Note 8)	0	1	25	mV
V <sub>OS</sub>	Offset Voltage (Figure 7)	1125	1250	1375	mV
$\Delta V_{OS}$	Change in Magnitude of V <sub>OS</sub> for Complementary Output States (Note 8)	0	1	25	mV
V <sub>OH</sub>	Output HIGH Voltage (Note 9)		1425	1600	mV
V <sub>OI</sub>	Output LOW Voltage (Note 10)	900	1075		mV

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

- 4. Input pins, IN = 300 mV,  $\overline{\text{IN}}$  = 1 V. Output pins loaded with R<sub>L</sub> = 100  $\Omega$  across the outputs.
- 5.  $V_{IHD}$ ,  $V_{ILD}$ ,  $V_{ID}$  and  $V_{CMR}$  parameters must be complied with simultaneously.
- 6. V<sub>CMB</sub> min varies 1:1 with GND, V<sub>CMB</sub> max varies 1:1 with V<sub>CC</sub>. The V<sub>CMB</sub> range is referenced to the most positive side of the differential input signal.
- 7. LVDS outputs require 100  $\Omega$  receiver termination resistor between differential pair. See Figure 6.
- 8. Parameter guaranteed by design verification not tested in production.
  9. V<sub>OH</sub>max = V<sub>OS</sub>max + ½ V<sub>OD</sub>max.
- 10.  $V_{OL}$ max =  $V_{OS}$ min ½  $V_{OD}$ max.

Table 6. AC CHARACTERISTICS (V<sub>CC</sub> = 2.375 V to 2.625 V, GND = 0 V)

			-40°C to +85°C			
Symbol	Characteristic		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
f <sub>inMax</sub>	Maximum Input Clock Frequency		300			MHz
V <sub>OUTPP</sub>	Output Voltage Amplitude (@ V <sub>INPPmin</sub> )	f <sub>in</sub> ≤ 300 MHz	250	350	450	mV
t <sub>PLH</sub> , t <sub>PHL</sub>	Differential Input to Differential Output, IN to Q Propagation Delay @ 50 MHz		300	450	600	ps
t <sub>SKEW</sub>	Within Device Output-to-Output Skew (Note 12) Device-to-Device Skew (Note 12)			5 30	20 200	ps
V <sub>INPP</sub>	Input Voltage Swing/Sensitivity (Differential Configuration) (Note 11)		150		1800	mV
t <sub>r</sub> t <sub>f</sub>	Output Rise/Fall Times @ 50 MHz (20% - 80%)	$Q, \overline{Q}$		250	350	ps

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

- 11. Input voltage swing is a single-ended measurement operating in differential mode.
- 12. Skew is measured between outputs under identical transition @ 50 MHz.

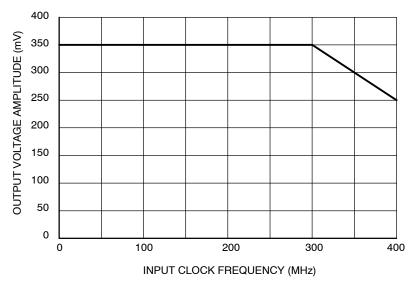


Figure 3. Output Voltage Amplitude ( $V_{OUTPP}$ ) versus Input Clock Frequency ( $f_{in}$ ) and Temperature (@  $V_{CC}$  = 2.5 V)

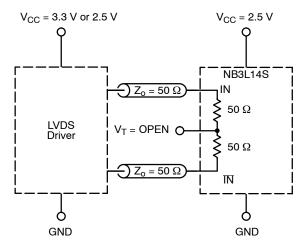


Figure 4. LVDS Interface

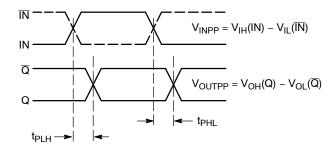


Figure 5. AC Reference Measurement

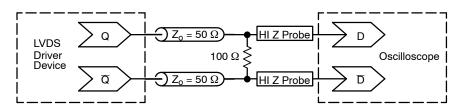


Figure 6. Typical LVDS Termination for Output Driver and Device Evaluation

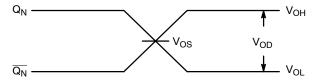


Figure 7. LVDS Output

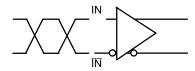


Figure 8. Differential Inputs Driven Differentially

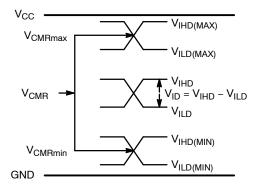
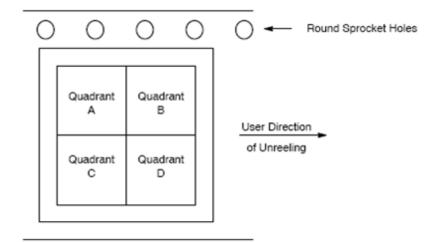


Figure 9. V<sub>CMR</sub> Diagram



Designations
Quadrant A = Upper Left
Quadrant B = Upper Right
Quadrant C = Lower Left
Quadrant D = Lower Right

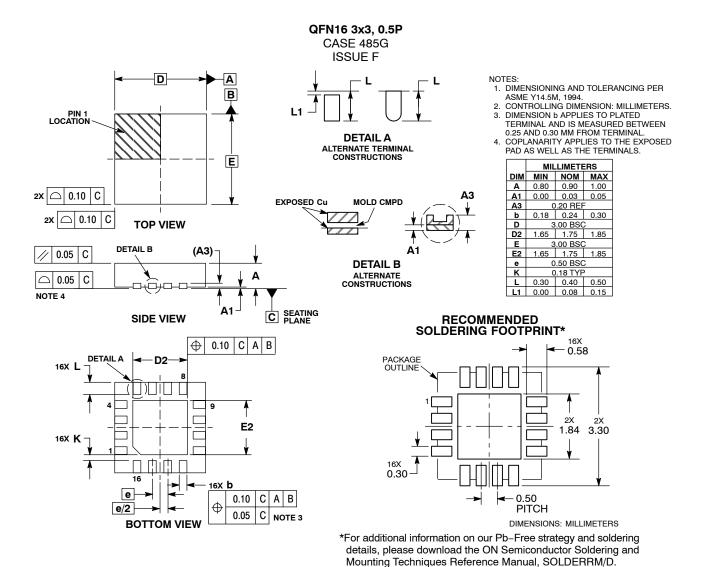
Figure 10. Tape and Reel Pin 1 Quadrant Orientation

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
NB3L14SMNG	QFN-16, 3 X 3 mm (Pb-Free)	123 Units / Rail
NB3L14SMNTXG	QFN-16, 3 X 3 mm (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel (Pin 1 Orientation in Quadrant B, Figure 10)

<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

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