1.5 A, Dual-Rail Very Low-Dropout Linear Regulator with Programmable Soft-Start

The NCP59748 is dual–rail very low dropout voltage regulator, capable of providing an output current in excess of 1.5 A with a dropout voltage of 60 mV typ. at full load current. The devices are stable with ceramic and any other type of output capacitor $\geq 2.2~\mu F$. This series contains adjustable output voltage version with output voltage down to 0.8 V. Internal protection features consist of built-in thermal shutdown and output current limiting protection. User-programmable Soft-Start and Power-Good pins are available on both QFN and DFN versions.

The NCP59748 is offered in DFN10 3×3 and QFN20 5×5 packages.

Features

Output Current in Excess of 1.5 A

• V_{IN} Range: 0.8 V to 5.5 V

• V_{BIAS} Range: 2.7 V to 5.5 V

• Output Voltage Range: 0.8 V to 3.6 V

• Dropout Voltage: 60 mV at 1.5 A

• Programmable Soft-Start

• Open Drain Power Good Output

• Fast Transient Response

• Stable with Any Type of Output Capacitor $\geq 2.2 \mu F$

• Current Limit and Thermal Shutdown Protection

• These are Pb-Free Devices

Applications

- Consumer and Industrial Equipment Point of Load Regulation
- FPGA, DSP and Logic Power Supplies
- Switching Power Supply Post Regulation

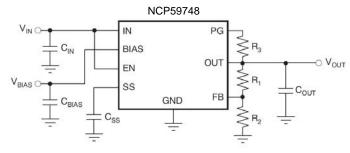


Figure 1. Typical Application Schematic



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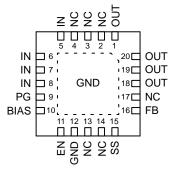






DFN10 CASE 485C

PIN CONNECTIONS

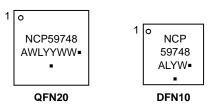


QFN20-5×5-0.65P



DFN10-3×3-0.5P

MARKING DIAGRAMS



A = Assembly Location
WL, L = Wafer Lot
YY, Y = Year
WW, W = Work Week
Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering, marking and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 4 of this data sheet.

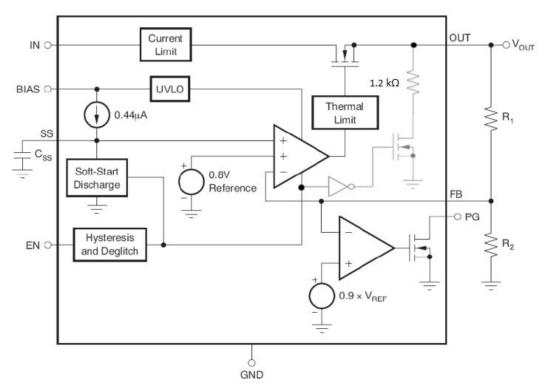


Figure 2. Simplified Schematic Block Diagram

Table 1. PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Name	QFN20	DFN10	Description
IN	5–8	1, 2	Unregulated input to the device.
EN	11	5	Enable pin. Driving this pin high enables the regulator. Driving this pin low puts the regulator into shutdown mode. This pin must not be left floating.
SS	15	7	Soft-Start pin. A capacitor connected on this pin to ground sets the start-up time. If this pin is left floating, the regulator output soft-start ramp time is typically 200 μ s.
BIAS	10	4	Bias input voltage for error amplifier, reference, and internal control circuits.
PG	9	3	Power-Good (PG) is an open-drain, active-high output that indicates the status of V_{OUT} . When V_{OUT} exceeds the PG trip threshold, the PG pin goes into a high-impedance state. When V_{OUT} is below this threshold the pin is driven to a low-impedance state. A pull-up resistor from 10 $k\Omega$ to 1 $M\Omega$ should be connected from this pin to a supply up to 5.5 V. The supply can be higher than the input voltage. Alternatively, the PG pin can be left floating if output monitoring is not necessary.
FB	16	8	This pin is the feedback connection to the center tap of an external resistor divider network that sets the output voltage. This pin must not be left floating.
OUT	1, 18–20	9, 10	Regulated output voltage. A small capacitor (total typical capacitance \geq 2.2 μ F, ceramic) is needed from this pin to ground to assure stability.
NC	2–4, 13, 14, 17	N/A	No connection. This pin can be left floating or connected to GND to allow better thermal contact to the top-side plane.
GND	12	6	Ground
PAD/TAB			Should be soldered to the ground plane for increased thermal performance.

Table 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage Range	V _{IN}	-0.3 to +6	V
Input Voltage Range	V _{BIAS}	-0.3 to +6	V
Enable Voltage Range	V _{EN}	-0.3 to +6	V
Power–Good Voltage Range	V_{PG}	-0.3 to +6	V
PG Sink Current	I _{PG}	0 to +1.5	mA
SS Pin Voltage Range	V _{SS}	-0.3 to +6	V
Feedback Pin Voltage Range	V _{FB}	-0.3 to +6	V
Output Voltage Range	V _{OUT}	-0.3 to $(V_{IN} + 0.3) \le 6$	V
Maximum Output Current	l _{OUT}	Internally Limited	
Output Short Circuit Duration		Indefinite	
Continuous Total Power Dissipation	P _D	See Thermal Characteristics Table and Formula	
Maximum Junction Temperature	T _{JMAX}	+150	°C
Storage Junction Temperature Range	T _{STG}	–55 to +150	°C
ESD Capability, Human Body Model (Note 2)	ESD _{HBM}	2000	V
ESD Capability, Machine Model (Note 2)	ESD _{MM}	200	V

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

- 1. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTIS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.
- 2. This device series incorporates ESD protection and is tested by the following methods:
 - ESD Human Body Model tested per EIA/JESD22-A114
 - ESD Machine Model tested per EIA/JESD22-A115
 - Latch-up Current Maximum Rating tested per JEDEC standard: JESD78.

Table 3. THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Characteristics, QFN20, 5x5, 0.65P package			
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient (Note 5)	$R_{ heta JA}$	30.5	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case (bottom) (Note 6)	$R_{ heta JC}$	4.1	°C/W
Thermal Characteristics, DFN10, 3x3, 0.5P package			
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient (Note 5)	$R_{ heta JA}$	41.5	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case (bottom) (Note 6)	$R_{ heta JC}$	6.6	°C/W

- 3. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.
- 4. Thermal data are derived by thermal simulations based on methodology specified in the JEDEC JESD51 series standards. The following assumptions are used in the simulations:

This data was generated with only a single device at the center of a high–K (2s2p) board with 3 in x 3 in copper area which follows the JEDEC51.7 quidelines.

- QFN20: The exposed pad is connected to the PCB ground layer through a 4x4 thermal via array. Vias are 0.3 mm diameter, plated.
 Each of top and bottom copper layers has a dedicated pattern for 20% copper coverage.
- DFN10: The exposed pad is connected to the PCB ground layer through a 3x2 thermal via array. Vias are 0.3 mm diameter, plated.
 Each of top and bottom copper layers are assumed to have thermal conductivity representing 20% copper coverage.
- 5. The junction-to-ambient thermal resistance under natural convection is obtained in a simulation on a high-K board, following the JEDEC51.7 guidelines with assumptions as above, in an environment described in JESD51–2a.
- 6. The junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance is obtained by simulating a cold plate test on the IC exposed pad. Test description can be found in the ANSI SEMI standard G30–88.

Table 4. RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (Note 7)

Rating	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Input Voltage	V _{IN}	V _{OUT} + V _{DO}	5.5	V
Bias Voltage	V_{BIAS}	2.7	5.5	V
Junction Temperature	TJ	-40	125	°C

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.

7. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.

 $\textbf{Table 5. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \text{ (At } V_{EN} = 1.1 \text{ V, } V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 0.3 \text{ V, } C_{BIAS} = 0.1 \text{ }\mu\text{F, } C_{SS} = 1 \text{ nF, } C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 10 \text{ }\mu\text{F, } C_{OUT} =$

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{IN}	Input Voltage Range		$V_{OUT} + V_{DO}$	ı	5.5	V
V _{BIAS}	Bias Pin Voltage Range		2.7	-	5.5	V
UVLO	Undervoltage Lock-out	V _{BIAS} Rising Hysteresis		1.6 0.4	- -	V
V_{REF}	Internal Reference (Adj.)	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$	0.796	0.8	0.804	V
V _{OUT}	Output Voltage Range	V _{IN} = 5 V, I _{OUT} = 1.5 A	V_{REF}	-	3.6	V
	Accuracy (Note 1)	2.97 V < V _{BIAS} < 5.5 V, 50 mA < I _{OUT} < 1.5 A	-2	±0.5	+2	%
V _{OUT} /V _{IN}	Line Regulation	V _{OUT (NOM)} + 0.3 < V _{IN} < 5.5 V	-	0.03	-	%/V
V _{OUT} /I _{OUT}	Load Regulation	50 mA < I _{OUT} < 1.5 A	-	0.09	_	%/A
V_{DO}	V _{IN} Dropout Voltage (Note 2)	$I_{OUT} = 1.5 \text{ A},$ $V_{BIAS} - V_{OUT \text{ (NOM)}} \ge 3.25 \text{ V (Note 3)}$	-	60	165	mV
	V _{BIAS} Dropout Voltage (Note 2)	I _{OUT} = 1.5 A, V _{IN} = V _{BIAS}	-	1.31	1.6	V
I _{CL}	Current Limit	$V_{OUT} = 80\% \times V_{OUT (NOM)}$	2.0	_	5.5	Α
I _{BIAS}	Bias Pin Current		-	1	2	mA
I _{SHDN}	Shutdown Supply Current (I _{GND})	V _{EN} ≤ 0.4 V	-	1	50	μΑ
I _{FB}	Feedback Pin Current		-1	0.15	1	μΑ
PSRR	Power-Supply Rejection (V _{IN} to V _{OUT})	1 kHz, I _{OUT} = 1.5 A, V _{IN} = 1.8 V, V _{OUT} = 1.5 V	_	60	_	dB
		300 kHz, I _{OUT} = 1.5 A, V _{IN} = 1.8 V, V _{OUT} = 1.5 V	_	30	_	
	Power-Supply Rejection (V _{BIAS} to V _{OUT})	1 kHz, lout = 1.5 A, V _{IN} = 1.8 V, V _{OUT} = 1.5 V	_	50	_	dB
		300 kHz, Iout = 1.5 A, V _{IN} = 1.8 V, V _{OUT} = 1.5 V	_	30	-	
Noise	Output Noise Voltage	100 Hz to 100 kHz, I _{OUT} = 1.5 A	-	$25 \times V_{OUT}$	-	μVrms
t _{STRT}	Minimum Startup Time	R _{LOAD} for I _{OUT} = 1.0 A, C _{SS} = open	_	200	_	μS
I _{SS}	Soft-Start Charging Current	V _{SS} = 0.4 V	_	0.44	_	μΑ
V _{EN, HI}	Enable Input High Level		1.1	-	5.5	V
V _{EN, LO}	Enable Input Low Level		0	-	0.4	V
V _{EN, HYS}	Enable Pin Hysteresis		_	50	_	mV
V _{EN, DG}	Enable Pin Deglitch Time		-	20	_	μs
I _{EN}	Enable Pin Current	V _{EN} = 5 V	-	0.1	1	μΑ
V _{IT}	PG Trip Threshold	V _{OUT} Decreasing	85	90	94	%V _{OUT}
V _{HYS}	PG Trip Hysteresis		-	3	-	%V _{OUT}
V _{PG, LO}	PG Output Low Voltage	I _{PG} = 1 mA (Sinking), V _{OUT} < V _{IT}	-	_	0.3	V
I _{PG, LKG}	PG Leakage Current	V _{PG} = 5.25 V, V _{OUT} > V _{IT}	-	0.1	1	μΑ
TSD	Thermal Shutdown Temperature	Shutdown, Temperature Increasing Reset, Temperature Decreasing		+165 +140	- -	°C

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

- Adjustable devices tested at V_{REF}; external resistor tolerance is not taken into account.
 Dropout is defined as the voltage from the input to V_{OUT} when V_{OUT} is 3% below nominal.
- 3. 3.25 V is a test condition of this device and can be adjusted by referring to Figure 8.

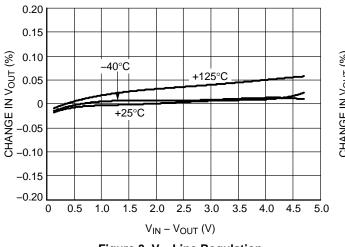
Table 6. ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Output Current	Output Voltage	Junction Temperature Range	Package	Shipping [†]
NCP59748MN1ADJTBG	1.5 A	ADJ	–40°C to +125°C	DFN10	3000 / Tape & Reel
NCP59748MN2ADJTBG	1.5 A	ADJ	-40°C to +125°C	QFN20	3000 / Tape & Reel

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

At T_J = +25°C, V_{IN} = V_{OUT(TYP)} + 0.3 V, V_{BIAS} = 5 V, I_{OUT} = 50 mA, V_{EN} = V_{IN}, C_{IN} = 1 μ F, C_{BIAS} = 4.7 μ F, and C_{OUT} = 10 μ F, unless otherwise noted.



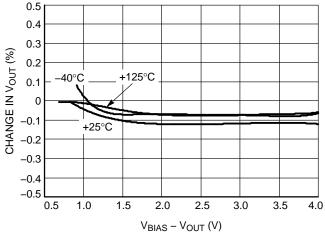
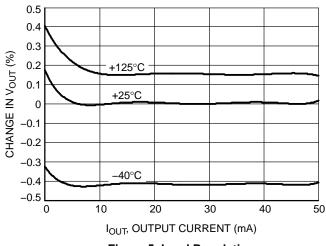


Figure 3. V_{IN} Line Regulation

Figure 4. V_{BIAS} Line Regulation



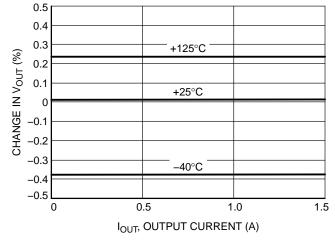
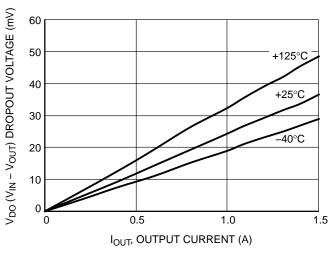


Figure 5. Load Regulation

Figure 6. Load Regulation



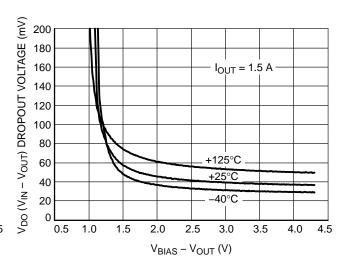
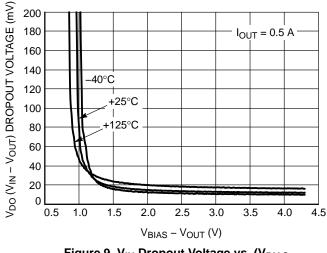


Figure 7. V_{IN} Dropout Voltage vs. I_{OUT} and Temperature T_J

Figure 8. V_{IN} Dropout Voltage vs. (V_{BIAS} – V_{OUT}) and Temperature T_J

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

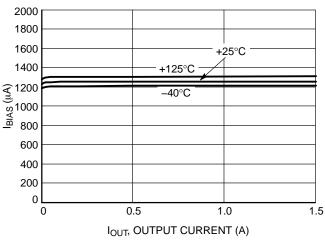
At T_J = +25°C, V_{IN} = V_{OUT(TYP)} + 0.3 V, V_{BIAS} = 5 V, I_{OUT} = 50 mA, V_{EN} = V_{IN}, C_{IN} = 1 μ F, C_{BIAS} = 4.7 μ F, and C_{OUT} = 10 μ F, unless otherwise noted.



WE 1100 125°C

Figure 9. V_{IN} Dropout Voltage vs. (V_{BIAS} – V_{OUT}) and Temperature T_J

Figure 10. V_{BIAS} Dropout Voltage vs. I_{OUT} and Temperature T_J



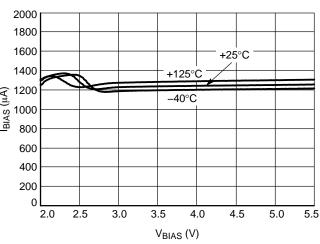
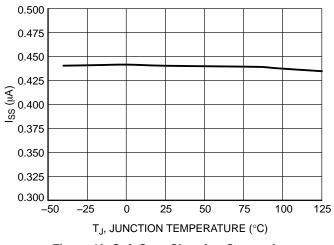


Figure 11. BIAS Pin Current vs. I_{OUT} and Temperature T_J

Figure 12. BIAS Pin Current vs. V_{BIAS} and Temperature T_J



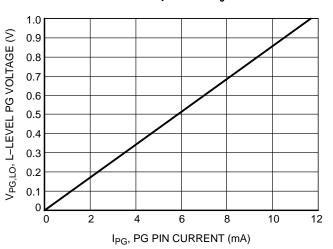


Figure 13. Soft Start Charging Current I_{SS} vs. Temperature T_J

Figure 14. L-level PG Voltage vs. Current

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

At T_J = +25°C, V_{IN} = V_{OUT(TYP)} + 0.3 V, V_{BIAS} = 5 V, I_{OUT} = 50 mA, V_{EN} = V_{IN}, C_{IN} = 1 μ F, C_{BIAS} = 4.7 μ F, and C_{OUT} = 10 μ F, unless otherwise noted.

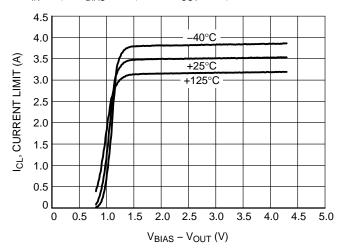


Figure 15. Current Limit vs. ($V_{BIAS} - V_{OUT}$)

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

The NCP59748 dual–rail very low dropout voltage regulator is using NMOS pass transistor for output voltage regulation from $V_{\rm IN}$ voltage. All the low current internal controll circuitry is powered from the $V_{\rm BIAS}$ voltage.

The use of an NMOS pass transistor offers several advantages in applications. Unlike a PMOS topology devices, the output capacitor has reduced impact on loop stability. Vin to Vout operating voltage difference can be very low compared with standard PMOS regulators in very low Vin applications.

The NCP59748 offers programmable smooth monotonic start-up. The controlled voltage rising limits the inrush current what is advantageous in applications with large capacitive loads. The Voltage Controlled Soft–Start timing is programmable by external Css capacitor value.

The Enable (EN) input is equipped with internal hysteresis and deglitch filter.

Open Drain type Power Good (PG) output is available for Vout monitoring and sequencing of other devices.

NCP58748 is a Adjustable linear regulator. The required Output voltage can be adjusted by two external resistors. Typical application schematics is shown in Figure 16.

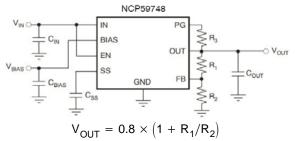


Figure 16. Typical Application Schematics

Dropout Voltage

Because of two power supply inputs V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} and one V_{OUT} regulator output, there are two Dropout voltages specified.

The first, the V_{IN} Dropout voltage is the voltage difference ($V_{IN}-V_{OUT}$) when V_{OUT} starts to decrease by percents specified in the Electrical Characteristics table. V_{BIAS} is high enough, specific value is published in the Electrical Characteristics table.

The second, V_{BIAS} dropout voltage is the voltage difference ($V_{BIAS} - V_{OUT}$) when V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} pins are joined together and V_{OUT} starts to decrease.

Input and Output Capacitors

The device is designed to be stable for all available types and values of output capacitors $\geq 2.2 \,\mu\text{F}$. The device is also stable with multiple capacitors in parallel, which can be of any type or value.

In applications where no low input supplies impedance available (PCB inductance in V_{IN} and/or V_{BIAS} inputs as example), the recommended C_{IN} and C_{BIAS} value is 1 μF or

greater. Ceramic or other low ESR capacitors are recommended. For the best performance all the capacitors should be connected to the NCP59748 respective pins directly in the device PCB copper layer, not through vias having not negligible impedance.

Enable Operation

The enable pin will turn the regulator on or off. The threshold limits are covered in the electrical characteristics table in this data sheet. If the enable function is not to be used then the pin should be connected to $V_{\rm IN}$ or $V_{\rm BIAS}$.

The NCP59748 device is equipped with Output Active Discharge transistor that is pulling the output to GND through an $1.2 \text{ k}\Omega$ (typ.) resistor when the device is disabled.

To get the full functionality of Soft–Start, it is recommended to turn on the V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} supply voltages first and activate the Enable pin no sooner than V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} are on their nominal levels.

Output Noise

When the NCP59748 device reaches the end of the Soft–Start cycle, the Soft Start capacitor is switched to serve as a Noise filtering capacitor.

Output Voltage Adjust

The output voltage can be adjusted from 0.8 V to 3.6 V using resistors divider between the output and the FB input. Recommended resistor values for frequently used voltages can be found in the Table 7.

Programmable Soft-Start

The Soft-Start ramp time depends on the Soft-Start charging current I_{SS} , Soft-Start capacitor value C_{SS} and internal reference voltage V_{RFF} .

The Soft–Start time can be calculated using following equations:

 $t_{ss} = C_{SS} x (V_{REF} / I_{SS}) [s, F,V,A]$

or in more practical units

 $t_{SS} = C_{SS} \times 0.8 \text{V} / 0.44 = C_{SS} \times 1.82$

where

 $t_{ss} = Soft-Start$ time in miliseconds

 $C_{SS} = Soft-Start$ capacitor value in nano Farads

Capacitor values for frequently used Soft-Start times can be found in the Table 8.

The maximal recommended value of C_{SS} capacitor is 15 nF. For higher C_{SS} values the capacitor full discharging before new Soft-Start cycle is not guaranteed.

Power Good

Power–Good (PG) is an open–drain, active–high output that indicates the status of V_{OUT} . When V_{OUT} exceeds the PG trip threshold, the PG pin goes into a high–impedance state. When V_{OUT} is below this threshold the pin is driven to a low–impedance state. A pull–up resistor from 10 k Ω to

 $1~M\Omega$ should be connected from this pin to a supply up to 5.5 V. The supply can be higher than the input voltage. Alternatively, the PG pin can be left floating if output monitoring is not necessary.

Current Limitation

The internal Current Limitation circuitry allows the device to supply the full nominal current and surges but protects the device against Current Overload or Short. The response time of this protection is in the range of microseconds.

Thermal Protection

Internal thermal shutdown (TSD) circuitry is provided to protect the integrated circuit in the event that the maximum junction temperature is exceeded. When TSD activated , the regulator output turns off. When cooling down under the low temperature threshold, device output is activated again. This TSD feature is provided to prevent failures from accidental overheating.

Table 7. RESISTOR VALUES FOR PROGRAMMING THE OUTPUT VOLTAGE

V _{OUT} (V)	R_1 (k Ω)	R_2 (k Ω)
0.8	Short	Open
0.9	0.619	4.99
1.0	1.13	4.53
1.05	1.37	4.33
1.1	1.87	4.99
1.2	2.49	4.99
1.5	4.12	4.75
1.8	3.57	2.87
2.5	3.57	1.69
3.3	3.57	1.15

NOTE: $V_{OUT} = 0.8 \times (1 + R_1/R_2)$

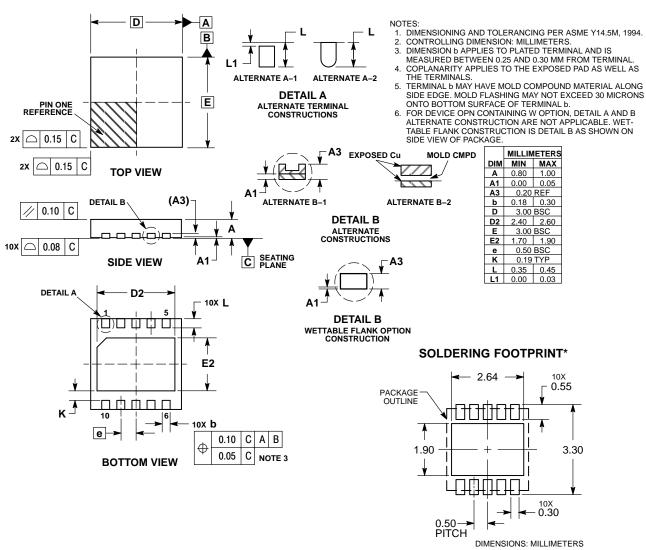
Resistors in the table are standard 1% types

Table 8. CAPACITOR VALUES FOR PROGRAMMING THE SOFT-START TIME

Soft-Start Time	C _{SS}		
0.2 ms	Open		
0.5 ms	270 pF		
1 ms	560 pF		
5 ms	2.7 nF		
10 ms	5.6 nF		
18 ms	10 nF		

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

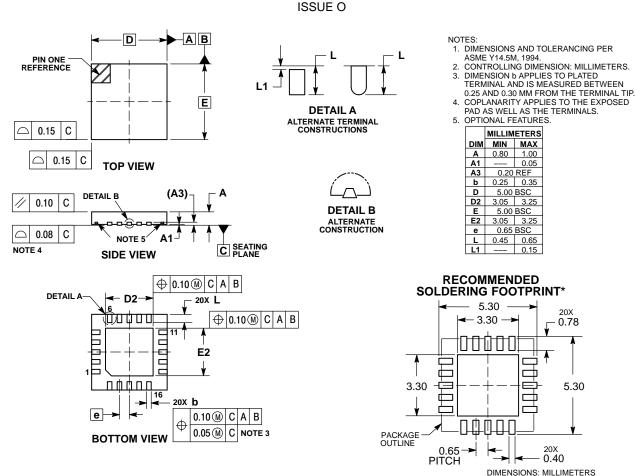
DFN10, 3x3, 0.5P CASE 485C ISSUE E



*For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

QFN20 5x5, 0.65P CASE 485DB



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