# 1-Bit Gate Pulse Modulator

The NLHVQ011 is a 1-bit gate pulse modulator designed to translate logic voltages for TFT LCD panels for automotive applications. This part translates a low voltage logic input signal to an output voltage of 15 V to 38 V. In addition, the NLHVQ011 provides a user selectable delay and fall time on the high-to-low edge of the output signal. The delay and fall times are controlled by the magnitudes of the external and capacitor resistor, respectively.

## **Features**

- Gate Pulse Modulation (GPM)
- AEC-Q100 Grade 1 Qualified
- Adjustable TFT LCD Flicker Compensation Circuitry
- Reduction of Coupling Effect Between Gate Line and Pixel
- Provides Power Sequencing Circuit for Gate Driver IC
- Wide Power Supply Operation: 15 V to 38 V
- Output Delay and Fall Time are Independently Adjustable
- These Devices are Pb–Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

### **Typical Applications**

• TFT LCDs

## Important Information

 ESD Protection for All Pins: Human Body Model (HBM) > 3000 V

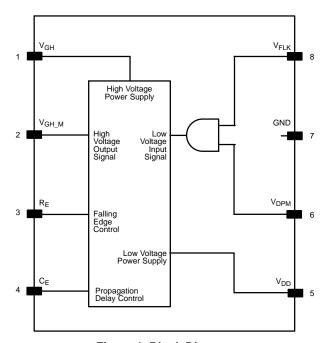


Figure 1. Block Diagram

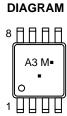


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US8 US SUFFIX CASE 493



**MARKING** 

A3 = Device Code

M = Date Code\*

Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

\*Date Code orientation may vary depending upon manufacturing location.

### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 10 of this data sheet.

## **PIN DESCRIPTION**

Pin	Pin Name	Pin Function	Comment
1	$V_{GH}$	Power Supply Input	V <sub>GH</sub> = 15 to 38 V
2	$V_{GH\_M}$	Output	This output directly drives the power supply of Gate Driver IC
3	R <sub>E</sub>	$R_{\text{E}}$ pin used to set the falling edge time ( $t_{\text{fall}}$ )	The Delay time is programmed by connecting resistor $R_{\text{E}}$ to $V_{\text{GH}}$ and capacitor $C_{\text{E}}$ to ground.
4	C <sub>E</sub>	C <sub>E</sub> pin used to set the propagation delay time (t <sub>phl</sub> )	
5	V <sub>DD</sub>	Reference to input	The reference input pin is used to reduce flicker. The reference input voltage is as follows: $V_{DD} \le V_{GH} - 8.5 \text{ V}, V_{DD} = 0 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$
6	V <sub>DPM</sub> Signal input 1		$V_{DPM}$ single input voltage is as follows: $V_{DPM} = 0 \text{ V to } V_{GH}$ . The $V_{DPM}$ pin is used to create a delay with the $V_{GH}$ to prevent system latch–up. $V_{DPM}$ also determines the time $V_{GH}$ is ON.
7	GND	Ground	
8	V <sub>FLK</sub>	Signal input 2	V <sub>FLK</sub> single input voltage is as follows: V <sub>DPM</sub> = 0 V to V <sub>GH</sub> . The V <sub>FLK</sub> determines the ON/OFF time of the TFT LCD and is produced from LCD timing controller module.

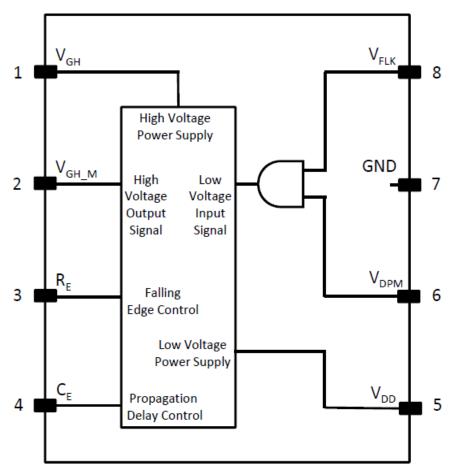


Figure 2. Block Diagram

## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Value	Unit
V <sub>GH</sub>	DC Supply Voltage		-0.5 to +40	V
$V_{DD}$	DC Supply Voltage		-0.5 to +40	V
$V_{FLK}$	Input Voltage V <sub>FLK</sub>		-0.5 to +40	V
$V_{DPM}$	Input Voltage V <sub>DPM</sub>		-0.5 to +40	V
I <sub>IK</sub>	DC Input Diode Current		±50	mA
I <sub>OK</sub>	DC Output Diode Current		±50	mA
Io	DC Output Current		50	mA
I <sub>GH</sub>	DC Supply Current Per Supply Pin		50	mA
P <sub>D</sub>	Power Dissipation		200	mW
T <sub>J</sub>	Junction Temperature		150	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature		-65 to +150	۰C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

## RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$V_{GH}$	DC Supply Voltage (Note 1)	$V_{GH} - V_{DD} \ge 8.5 \text{ V}$	15	-	38	V
$V_{DD}$	DC Supply Voltage	$V_{DD} \le V_{GH} - 8.5 \text{ V}$	0	-	25	V
$V_{FLK}$	Input Voltage V <sub>FLK</sub>	V <sub>GH_M</sub> = V <sub>GH</sub> - 1.2 V	1.5	-	$V_{GH}$	V
$V_{DPM}$	Input Voltage V <sub>DPM</sub>	V <sub>GH_M</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> + 1.5 V	0	-	$V_{GH}$	V
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Temperature Range		-40	-	125	V
		C <sub>E</sub> = 5 pF		0.2	-	μs / V
	Safe V <sub>GH</sub> Power–Up Slew Rate (Note 2)	C <sub>E</sub> = 10 pF		0.4		
		C <sub>E</sub> = 50 pF		0.6		
$\Delta t$ / $\Delta V_{GH}$		C <sub>E</sub> = 150 pF	] -	0.7		
		C <sub>E</sub> = 220 pF	1	0.8		
		C <sub>E</sub> = 500 pF	1	1.2	1	
		C <sub>E</sub> = 1000 pF	1	2.2	1	

Maximum recommended V<sub>GH</sub> supply voltage guaranteed by design.
 It is recommended that a ceramic or tantalum decoupling capacitor of 0.1 to 1 μF is used on the V<sub>GH</sub> power supply voltage. The capacitor should be placed adjacent to the NLHVQ011 and connected between V<sub>GH</sub> and Ground.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{GH}$  = 20 V,  $V_{DD}$  = 10 V,  $V_{DPM}$  = 2.2 V,  $V_{FLK}$  = 2.2 V,  $V_{GH}$  –  $V_{DD}$   $\geq$  8.5 V,  $T_a$  = 25 °C, unless otherwise noted.)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V <sub>FLK_H</sub>	FLK High Voltage	V <sub>GH_M</sub> = V <sub>GH</sub> - 1.6	1.5	-	$V_{GH}$	V
V <sub>FLK_L</sub>	FLK Low Voltage	V <sub>GH_M</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> + 1.5	0	-	0.5	V
V <sub>DPM_H</sub>	DPM High Voltage	$V_{FLK} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{GH\_M} = V_{DD} - 0.2 \text{ V}$	1.5	-	$V_{GH}$	V
V <sub>DPM_L</sub>	DPM Low Voltage	$V_{FLK} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{GH\_M} \le 0.6 \text{ V}$	0	-	0.5	V
I <sub>DPM</sub>	DPM ON Current	$V_{FLK} = 3 \text{ V}, V_{GH\_M} = V_{GH}$	0.2	0.4	2	mA
R <sub>C</sub>	R <sub>C</sub> (Resistor of V <sub>DPM</sub> pin)	$V_{GH} = 22 \text{ V}, R_C \approx (V_{GH} - 0.9) / I_{DPM}$ (Application Circuits 2 and 3)	10	45	100	kΩ
V <sub>GH_M, H</sub>	Output High Voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 10 mA	V <sub>GH</sub> – 1.6	V <sub>GH</sub> – 0.7	ı	V
V <sub>GH_M, R</sub>	Output Reset Voltage	$V_{DPM} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{FLK} = 3 \text{ V}$			0.6	V
		$V_{DPM} = 0 V, V_{FLK} = 0 V$	] -	_		V
V <sub>GH_M, L</sub>	Output Low Voltage	$V_{DPM} = 3 \text{ V, } V_{FLK} = 0 \text{ V,}$ $I_{O} = -1 \text{ m A}$	V <sub>DD</sub> – 0.2	V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.3	V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.8	V
I <sub>GH</sub>	Power Supply Input Current	$V_{GH} = 35 \text{ V}, V_{DD} = 15 \text{ V}, V_{FLK} = V_{DPM} = 3.3 \text{ V}, I_{O} = 0$	_	3.5	-	mA
I <sub>DD</sub>	Reference Input Current	$V_{GH} = 35 \text{ V}, V_{DD} = 15 \text{ V},$ $V_{FLK} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{DPM} = 3.3 \text{ V}, I_{O} = 0$	-	40	_	μΑ

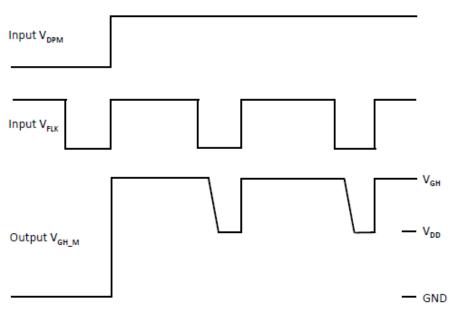


Figure 3. Input and Output Waveforms (Application Circuit #1)

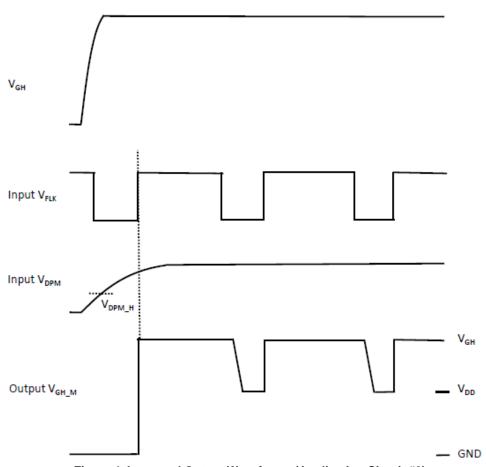


Figure 4. Input and Output Waveforms (Application Circuit #2)

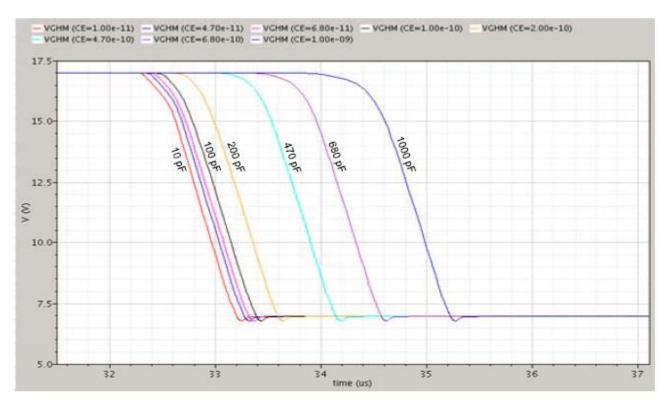


Figure 5. V<sub>GH\_M</sub> Output Propagation Delay (t<sub>phl</sub>) is controlled by C<sub>E</sub> (Application Circuit #1, V<sub>GH</sub> = 18 V, V<sub>DD</sub> = 7 V, R<sub>E</sub> = 3.9 k $\Omega$ , R<sub>L</sub> = 15 k $\Omega$ , C<sub>L</sub> = 220 pF, T<sub>a</sub> = 25 °C)

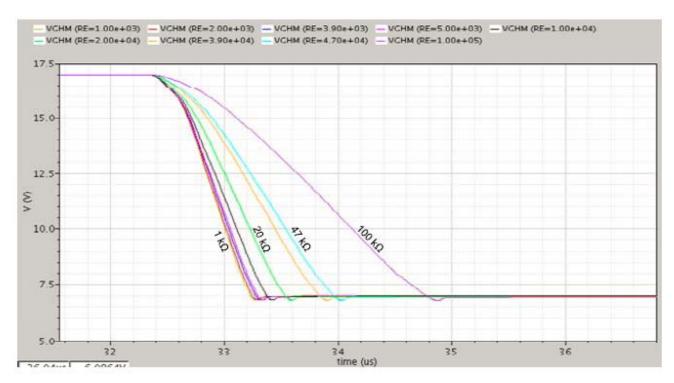
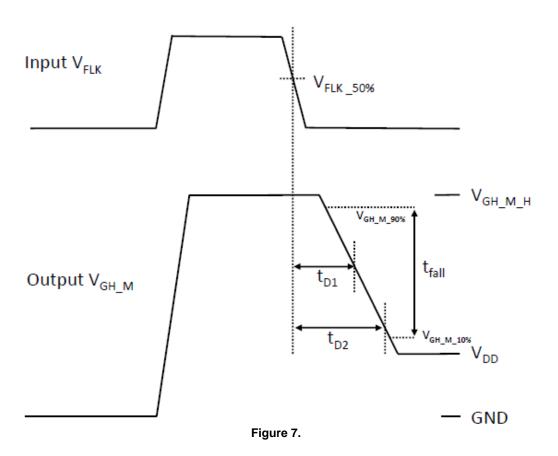


Figure 6.  $V_{GH\_M}$  Output Transition Falling Edge ( $t_{fall}$ ) is controlled by  $R_E$  (Application Circuit #1,  $V_{GH}$  = 18 V,  $V_{DD}$  = 7 V,  $C_E$  = 47 pF,  $R_L$  = 15 k $\Omega$ ,  $C_L$  = 220 pF,  $T_a$  = 25 °C)



# **Definition of Delay Time**

 $t_{D1} = Delay \; Time \; 1 \; (t_{D\_50-50}) = V_{FLK\_50\%} \; to \; [V_{DD} + ((V_{GH\_M\_H}) - V_{DD}) \; x \; 0.50)]$  $\begin{array}{l} t_{D2} = \text{Delay Time 2 } (t_{D\_50-15}) = V_{FLK\_50\%} \text{ to } [V_{DD} + ((V_{GH\_M\_H}) - V_{DD}) \text{ x } 0.15)] \\ t_{fall} = 90 - \text{to} - 10\% \text{ Fall Time} = [V_{DD} + ((V_{GH\_M\_H}) - V_{DD}) \text{ x } 0.90)] - [V_{DD} + ((V_{GH\_M\_H}) - V_{DD}) \text{ x } 0.10)] \\ \end{array}$ 

# **DELAY TIME CHARACTERISTICS**

(Application Circuit #1,  $V_{DPM}$  = 3 V,  $V_{FLK}$  = 3 V,  $R_E$  = 15 k $\Omega$ ,  $R_L$  = 15 k $\Omega$ ,  $C_L$  = 220 pF,  $T_A$  = 25°C)

Parameter Test Condition		Тур	Unit
	$V_{GH} = 17 \text{ V}, V_{DD} = 6.7 \text{ V}, C_E = 100 \text{ pF}$	2.4	μs
	$V_{GH} = 17 \text{ V}, V_{DD} = 6.7 \text{ V}, C_E = 240 \text{ pF}$	2.8	μs
Delay Time 2 (t <sub>D_50-15</sub> )	$V_{GH} = 22.4 \text{ V}, V_{DD} = 10 \text{ V}, C_E = 91 \text{ pF}$	2.3	μs
Delay Time 2 (tD_50_15)	$V_{GH} = 22 \text{ V}, V_{DD} = 10 \text{ V}, C_{E} = 220 \text{ pF}$	2.8	μs
	$V_{GH} = 25.4 \text{ V}, V_{DD} = 15.4 \text{ V}, C_{E} = 56 \text{ pF}$	2.4	μs
	$V_{GH} = 25.4 \text{ V}, V_{DD} = 15.4 \text{ V}, C_E = 130 \text{ pF}$	2.5	μs

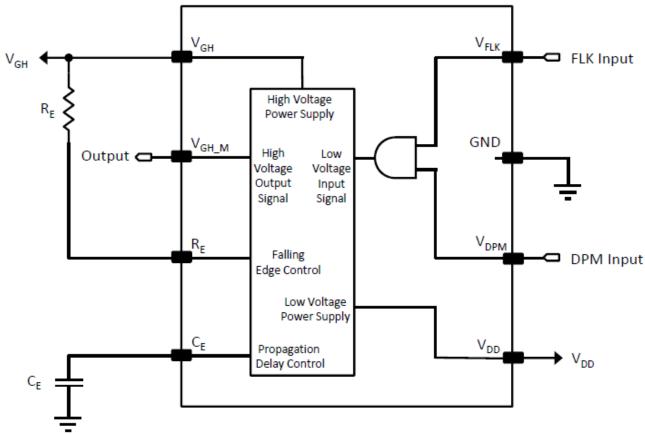


Figure 8. Application #1 Circuit Schematic

## Notes:

1.  $V_{DPM}$  can rise only after  $V_{GH}$  is valid.

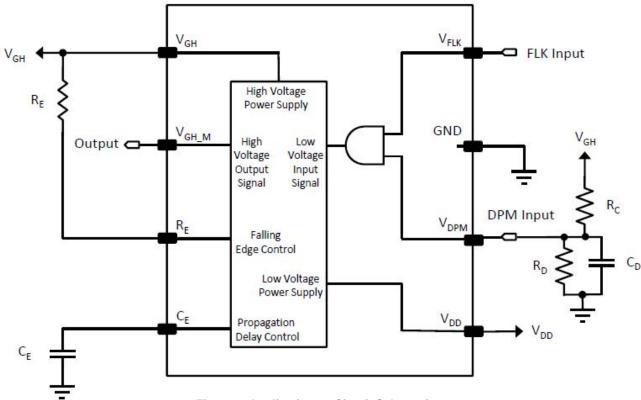


Figure 9. Application #2 Circuit Schematic

## Notes:

- 1.  $V_{DPM}$  is produced by a Low Pass Filter (LPF) on  $V_{GH}$  pin with  $R_{C}$  and  $C_{D}$ .
- 2. R<sub>D</sub> is a V<sub>DPM</sub> pull-down resistor.

# APPLICATION 2: $V_{GH\_M}$ SIGNAL DELAY TIME CHARACTERISTICS

V <sub>GH</sub> (V)	V <sub>DD</sub> (V)	C <sub>D</sub> (μF)	$R_D$ (k $\Omega$ )	R <sub>C</sub> (kΩ)	V <sub>GH_M</sub> ON Delay Time (when V <sub>GH</sub> ON) t <sub>on</sub> (ms)	V <sub>DPM</sub> Pin Discharge Time (when V <sub>GH</sub> OFF) t <sub>off</sub> (ms)
		1	15	50	17.9	3.4
22	12	1	1.5	20	5.5	1.4
		1	0.620	10	1.7	0.74

#### **APPLICATION 2: FUNCTION DESCRIPTION**

Name	Comment	Function	
R <sub>C</sub>	$R_C$ and $C_D$ determines the time when the $V_{DPM}$ pin is charged.	$t_{on}$ = Time when $V_{GH\ M}$ is high	
C <sub>D</sub>	charged.		
R <sub>D</sub>	$R_{D}$ determines the time when the $V_{DPM}$ pin is discharged.	$t_{off}$ = Time when $V_{DPM}$ pin is fully discharged	

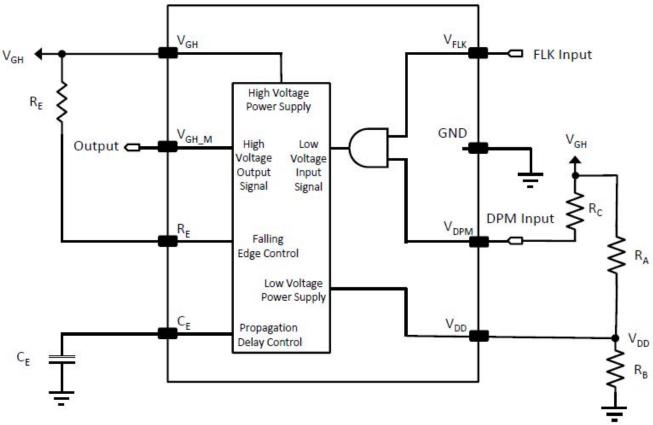


Figure 10. Application #3 Circuit Schematic

## **APPLICATION 3: FUNCTION DESCRIPTION**

Name	Comment	Function
R <sub>A</sub>	$R_A$ and $R_B$ set the $V_{DD}$ voltage.	$V_{DD} = V_{GH} \times (R_B / (R_A + R_B))$
R <sub>B</sub>		
R <sub>C</sub>	$R_{C}$ determines the voltage that $V_{DPM}$ pin becomes high.	

#### Notes:

- 1. V<sub>DPM</sub> produced by external R<sub>C</sub> and internal R and C.
- 2.  $V_{DD}$  created from external resistors  $R_A$  and  $R_B$ .
- 3.  $V_{GH}$  should be higher than 18 V to meet  $V_{DPM\_H}$ .
- 4.  $R_A = 15 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $R_B = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $R_C = 45 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $R_E = 15 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $R_L = 15 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $C_E = 220 \text{ pF}$ ,  $C_L = 100 \text{ pF}$

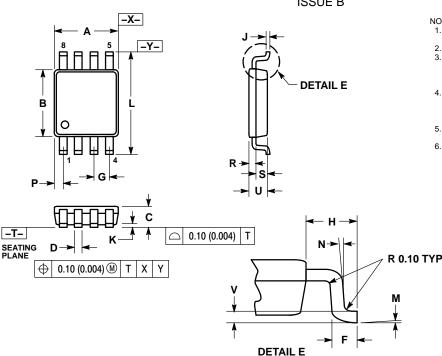
#### **DEVICE ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device Order Number	Package Type	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
NLHVQ011USG	US8 (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel

<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

## US8 CASE 493-02 **ISSUE B**

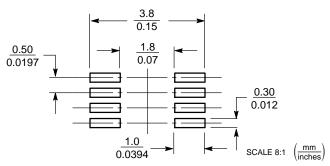


#### NOTES:

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI
- Y14.5M, 1982. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS
- DIMENSION "A" DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSION OR GATE BURR. MOLD FLASH. PROTRUSION AND GATE BURR SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.140 MM (0.0055") PER SIDE. DIMENSION "B" DOES NOT INCLUDE INTER-LEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION. INTER-LEAD
- FLASH AND PROTRUSION SHALL NOT E3XCEED 0.140 (0.0055") PER SIDE.
- LEAD FINISH IS SOLDER PLATING WITH THICKNESS OF 0.0076-0.0203 MM. (300-800 "). ALL TOLERANCE UNLESS OTHERWISE
- SPECIFIED ±0.0508 (0.0002 ").

	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	1.90	2.10	0.075	0.083
В	2.20	2.40	0.087	0.094
С	0.60	0.90	0.024	0.035
D	0.17	0.25	0.007	0.010
F	0.20	0.35	0.008	0.014
G	0.50	BSC	0.020	BSC
Н	0.40	REF	0.016	REF
J	0.10	0.18	0.004	0.007
K	0.00	0.10	0.000	0.004
L	3.00	3.20	0.118	0.126
М	0°	6 °	0°	6 °
N	5°	10 °	5 °	10 °
Р	0.23	0.34	0.010	0.013
R	0.23	0.33	0.009	0.013
S	0.37	0.47	0.015	0.019
U	0.60	0.80	0.024	0.031
V	0.12 BSC		0.005	BSC

## **SOLDERING FOOTPRINT\***



\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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